	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	1




*(Industrial Management Institute)*

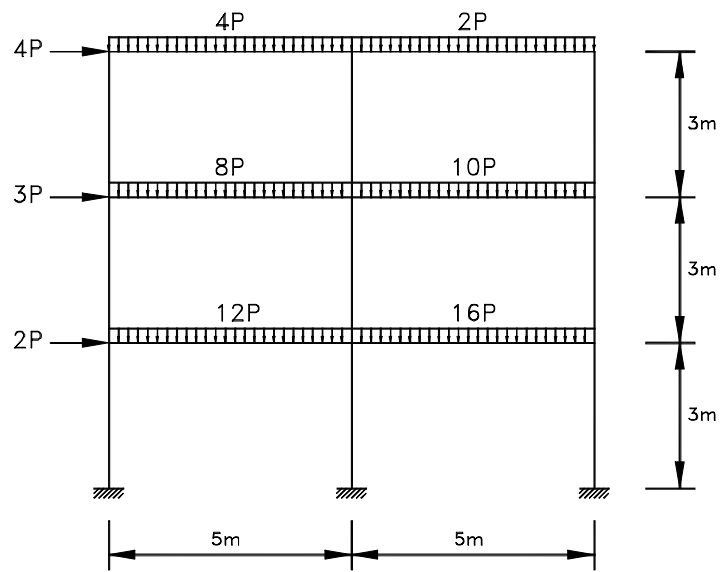
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	3L003 :		( )
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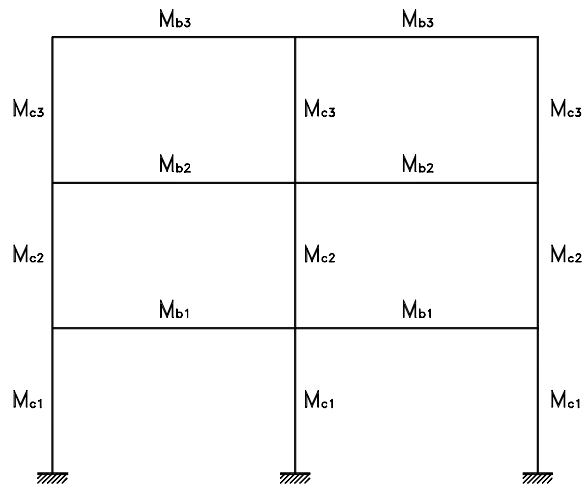
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3L003 :	( )
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:

- $M_{C1}$
- $M_{C2}$
- $M_{C3}$
- $M_{b1}$
- $M_{b2}$
- $M_{b3}$

:

$$\text{Minimize } Z = 3 \times (M_{C1} + M_{C2} + M_{C3}) + 5 \times (M_{b1} + M_{b2} + M_{b3})$$

:

$$\geq$$


$W_i \geq W_e$

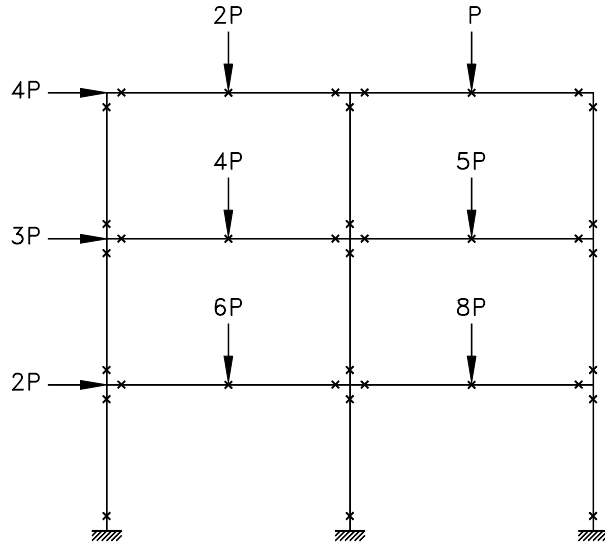
( )  $W_e$

( )  $W_i$

$$\frac{Wl}{8}$$

$$\frac{Wl}{4}$$

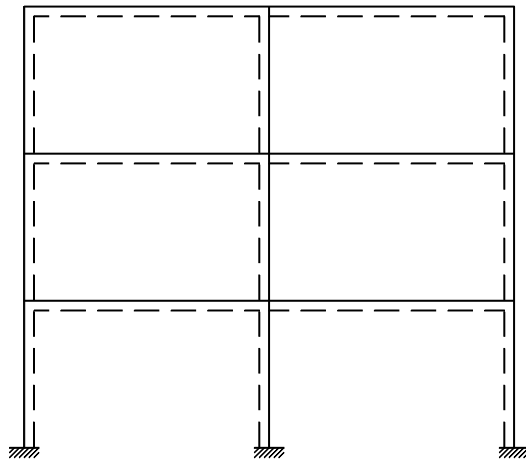
	3L003 :		( )
/ / :	:		4



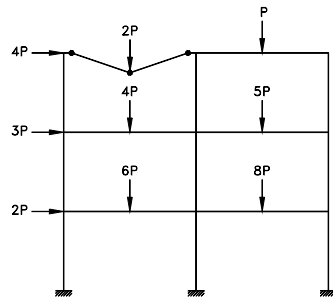
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$$\begin{aligned}
 & ( \quad \quad \quad ) \\
 & ( \quad \quad \quad ) \\
 & ( \quad + \quad + \quad ) \\
 & ( \quad \quad + \quad )
 \end{aligned}$$

$$( \quad \quad \quad )$$

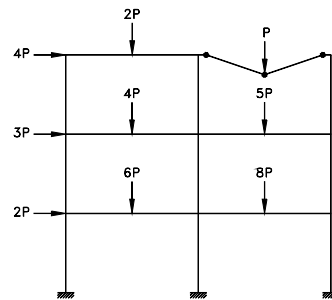


	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	5



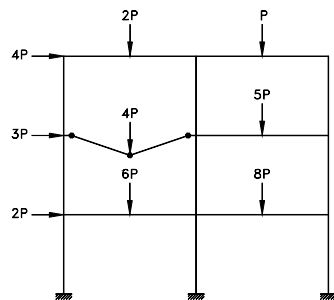
b

$$4M_{b3} \geq 2.5 \times 2P = 5P$$



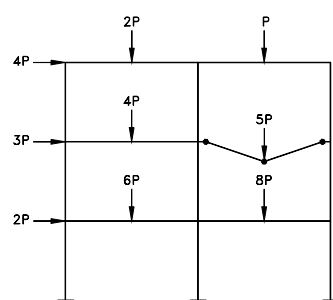
a

$$4M_{b3} \geq 2.5P$$



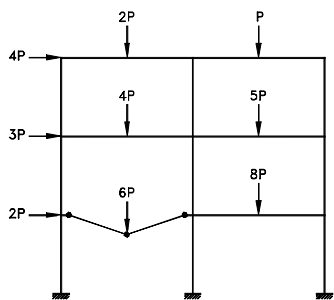
d

$$4M_{b2} \geq 2.5 \times 4P = 10P$$



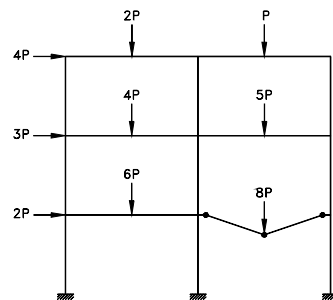
c

$$4M_{b2} \geq 2.5 \times 5P = 12.5P$$



f

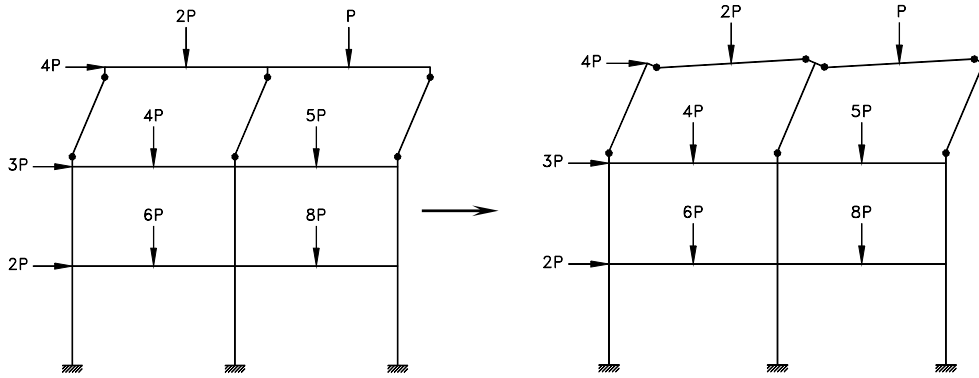
$$4M_{b1} \geq 2.5 \times 6P = 15P$$



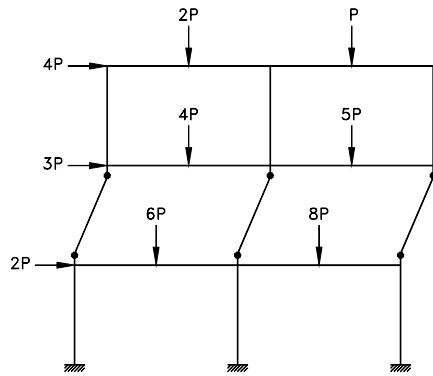
e

$$4M_{b1} \geq 2.5 \times 8P = 20P$$

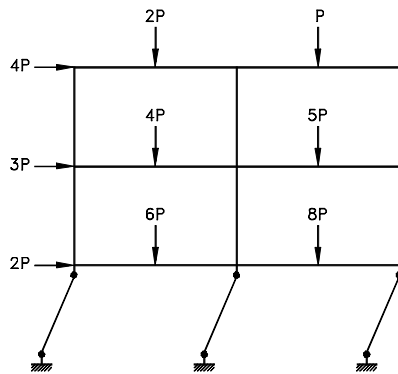
3L003 :	( )
/ / :	6



( )  $3M_{C3} + 4M_{b3} \geq 3 \times 4P = 12P$



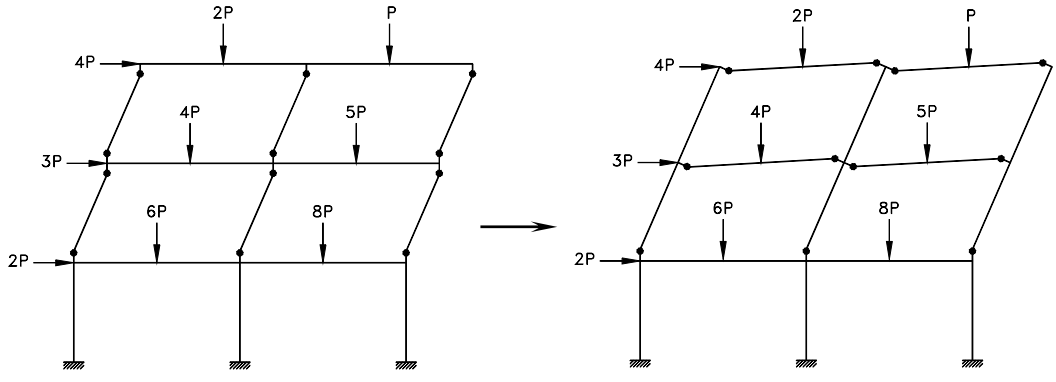
( )  $6M_{C2} \geq 3(4P + 3P) = 21P$



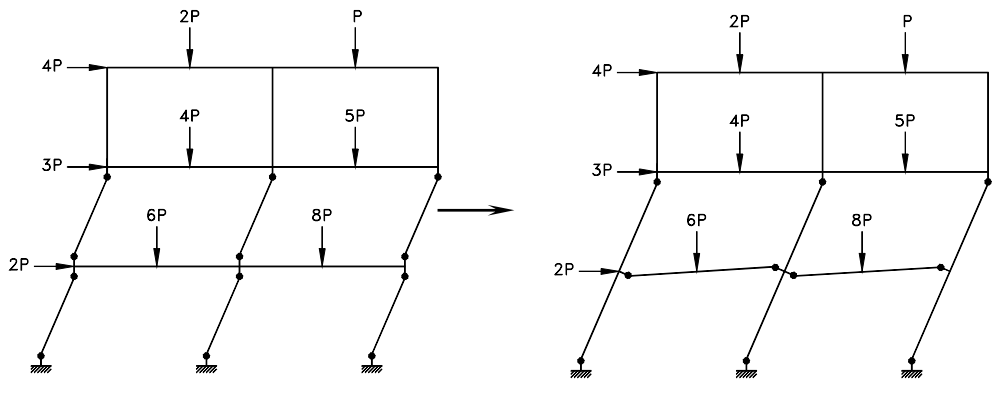
( )

$6M_{C1} \geq 3(4P + 3P + 2P) = 27P$

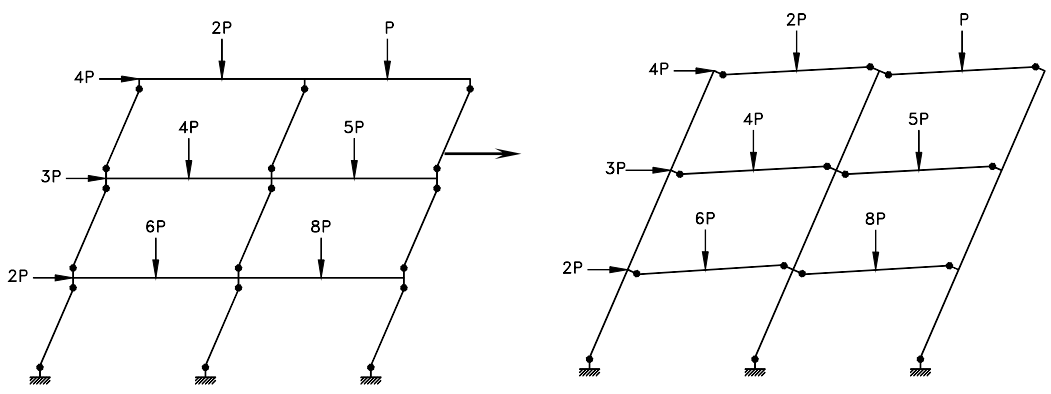
	3L003 :	(                    )
/ / :	:	7




(                    =                    +                    )  $4M_{b3} + 4M_{b2} + 3M_{C2} \geq 6 \times 4P + 3 \times 3P = 33P$

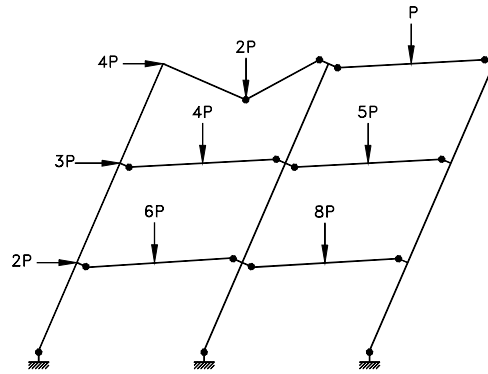


(                    =                    +                    )  $4M_{b1} + 3M_{C1} + 3M_{C2} \geq 6 \times (3P + 4P) + 3 \times 2P = 48P$

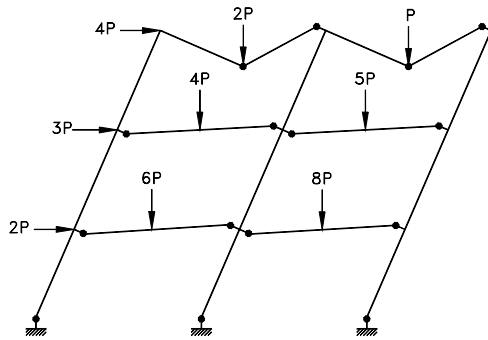


(                    =                    +                    +                    )  $4M_{b1} + 4M_{b2} + 4M_{b3} + 3M_{C1} \geq 9 \times 4P + 6 \times 3P + 3 \times 2P = 60P$

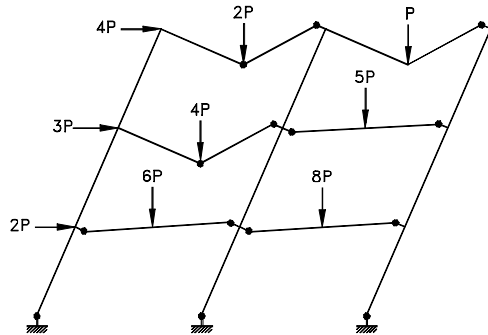
	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	8



( = + b )  $4M_{b1} + 4M_{b2} + 6M_{b3} + 3M_{C1} \geq 60P + 2.5 \times 2P = 65P$

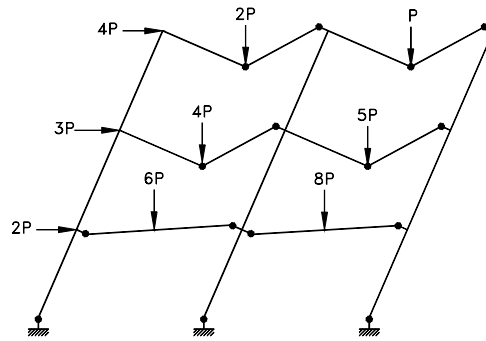


( = + a )  $4M_{b1} + 4M_{b2} + 8M_{b3} + 3M_{C1} \geq 65P + 2.5 \times P = 67.5P$

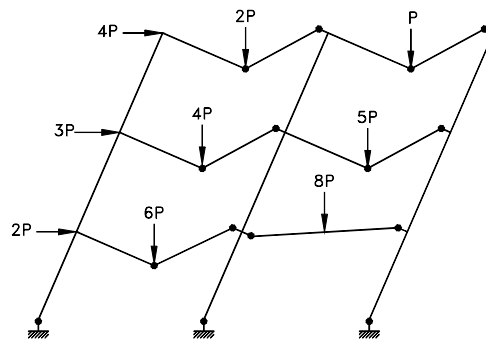


( = + d )  $4M_{b1} + 6M_{b2} + 8M_{b3} + 3M_{C1} \geq 67.5P + 2.5 \times 4P = 77.5P$

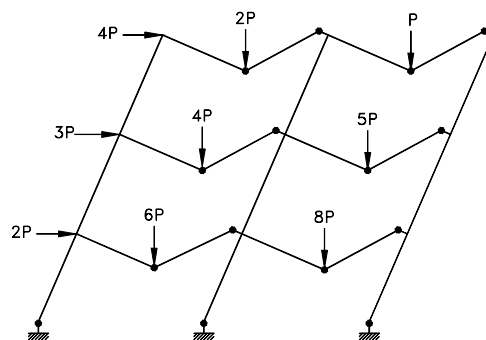
	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	9



$$( = + c ) 4M_{b1} + 8M_{b2} + 8M_{b3} + 3M_{C1} \geq 77.5P + 2.5 \times 5P = 90P$$



$$( = + f ) 6M_{b1} + 8M_{b2} + 8M_{b3} + 3M_{C1} \geq 90P + 2.5 \times 6P = 105P$$



$$( = + e ) 8M_{b1} + 8M_{b2} + 8M_{b3} + 3M_{C1} \geq 105P + 2.5 \times 8P = 125P$$



☺	3L003 :	(            )
/ / :	:	11

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*Minimize*  $Z = 3 \times (M_{C1} + M_{C2} + M_{C3}) + 5 \times (M_{b1} + M_{b2} + M_{b3})$

*Minimize*  $Z = 3 \times (X_1 + X_2 + X_3) + 5 \times (X_4 + X_5 + X_6)$

:

:

st :

- )  $3X_3 + 4X_6 \geq 12$
- )  $6X_2 \geq 21$
- )  $6X_1 \geq 27$
- )  $3X_2 + 4X_5 + 4X_6 \geq 33$
- )  $3X_1 + 3X_2 + 4X_4 \geq 48$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 4X_5 + 4X_6 \geq 60$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 4X_5 + 6X_6 \geq 65$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 4X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 67.5$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 6X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 77.5$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 90$
- )  $3X_1 + 6X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 105$
- )  $3X_1 + 8X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 125$

:

:

*Minimize*  $Z = 3 \times (X_1 + X_2 + X_3) + 5 \times (X_4 + X_5 + X_6)$

st :

- )  $3X_3 + 4X_6 \geq 12$
- )  $6X_2 \geq 21$
- )  $6X_1 \geq 27$
- )  $3X_2 + 4X_5 + 4X_6 \geq 33$
- )  $3X_1 + 3X_2 + 4X_4 \geq 48$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 4X_5 + 4X_6 \geq 60$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 4X_5 + 6X_6 \geq 65$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 4X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 67.5$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 6X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 77.5$

	3L003 :	(            )
/ / :	:	12

- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 90$
- )  $3X_1 + 6X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 105$
- )  $3X_1 + 8X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 125$

st :

- )  $X_3 - 2X_6 \geq 0$
- )  $X_2 - 2X_5 \geq 0$
- )  $X_1 - 2X_4 \geq 0$

:

:

*Minimize*  $Z = 3 \times (X_1 + X_2 + X_3) + 5 \times (X_4 + X_5 + X_6)$

st :

- )  $3X_3 + 4X_6 \geq 12$
- )  $6X_2 \geq 21$
- )  $6X_1 \geq 27$
- )  $3X_2 + 4X_5 + 4X_6 \geq 33$
- )  $3X_1 + 3X_2 + 4X_4 \geq 48$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 4X_5 + 4X_6 \geq 60$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 4X_5 + 6X_6 \geq 65$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 4X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 67.5$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 6X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 77.5$
- )  $3X_1 + 4X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 90$
- )  $3X_1 + 6X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 105$
- )  $3X_1 + 8X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 125$

st :

- )  $X_1 - X_2 \geq 0$
- )  $X_2 - X_3 \geq 0$
- )  $X_4 - X_5 \geq 0$
- )  $X_5 - X_6 \geq 0$

:

:

*Minimize*  $Z = 3 \times (X_1 + X_2 + X_3) + 5 \times (X_4 + X_5 + X_6)$

st :

- )  $3X_3 + 4X_6 \geq 12$



	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	14

$$) 3X_1 + 6X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 96$$

$$2.5(6P) + 81P = 96P$$

$$) 3X_1 + 8X_4 + 8X_5 + 8X_6 \geq 116$$

$$2.5(8P) + 96P = 116P$$

st :

$$) X_3 - 2X_6 \geq 0$$

$$) X_2 - 2X_5 \geq 0$$

$$) X_1 - 2X_4 \geq 0$$

st :

$$) X_1 - X_2 \geq 0$$

$$) X_2 - X_3 \geq 0$$

$$) X_4 - X_5 \geq 0$$

$$) X_5 - X_6 \geq 0$$

( )

DS

### Linear Programming

	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6		RHS	DUAL
Minimize	3	3	3	5	5	5			
Constraint 1	0	0	3	0	0	4	>=	12	0
Constraint 2	0	6	0	0	0	0	>=	21	-0.5
Constraint 3	6	0	0	0	0	0	>=	27	-0.1875
Constraint 4	0	3	0	0	4	4	>=	33	0
Constraint 5	3	3	0	4	0	0	>=	48	0
Constraint 6	3	0	0	4	4	4	>=	60	0
Constraint 7	3	0	0	4	4	6	>=	65	0
Constraint 8	3	0	0	4	4	8	>=	67.5	0
Constraint 9	3	0	0	4	6	8	>=	77.5	0
Constraint 10	3	0	0	4	8	8	>=	90	0
Constraint 11	3	0	0	6	8	8	>=	105	0
Constraint 12	3	0	0	8	8	8	>=	125	-0.625
Solution->	4.5	3.5	0	8.3125	2.625	3		\$93.69	

	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	15

( ) Ranging

Variable	Value	Reduced Cost	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
X1	4.5	0	3	1.875	Infinity
X2	3.5	0	3	0	Infinity
X3	0	3	3	0	Infinity
X4	8.3125	0	5	1	5
X5	2.625	0	5	5	5
X6	3	0	5	5	9
Constraint	Dual Value	Slack/Surplus	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Constraint 1	0	0	12	0	22.5
Constraint 2	-0.5	0	21	11.75	24.5
Constraint 3	-0.1875	0	27	20	160
Constraint 4	0	0	33	31.25	42.25
Constraint 5	0	9.25	48	-Infinity	57.25
Constraint 6	0	9.25	60	-Infinity	69.25
Constraint 7	0	10.25	65	-Infinity	75.25
Constraint 8	0	13.75	67.5	-Infinity	81.25
Constraint 9	0	9	77.5	-Infinity	86.5
Constraint 10	0	1.75	90	-Infinity	91.75
Constraint 11	0	3.375	105	-Infinity	108.375
Constraint 12	-0.625	0	125	121.5	Infinity

( )  
Solution List

X1	Basic	4.5
X2	Basic	3.5
X3	NONBasic	0
X4	Basic	8.3125
X5	Basic	2.625
X6	Basic	3
surplus 1	NONBasic	0
surplus 2	NONBasic	0
surplus 3	NONBasic	0
surplus 4	NONBasic	0
surplus 5	Basic	9.25
surplus 6	Basic	9.25
surplus 7	Basic	10.25
surplus 8	Basic	13.75
surplus 9	Basic	9.000001
surplus 10	Basic	1.75
surplus 11	Basic	3.375
surplus 12	NONBasic	0
Optimal Value (Z)		93.6875

	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	16


( WinQsb )

	Decision Variable	Solution Value	Unit Cost or Profit c(j)	Total Contribution	Reduced Cost	Basis Status	Allowable Min. c(j)	Allowable Max. c(j)
1	X1	4.5	3	13.5	0	basic	1.875	M
2	X2	3.5	3	10.5	0	basic	0	M
3	X3	0	3	0	3	at bound	0	M
4	X4	8.3125	5	41.5625	0	basic	1	5
5	X5	2.625	5	13.125	0	basic	5	5
6	X6	3	5	15	0	basic	5	9

Objective Function (Min.) = 93.6875 (Note: Alternate Solution Exists!!)

	Decision Variable	Solution Value	Unit Cost or Profit c(j)	Total Contribution	Reduced Cost	Basis Status	Allowable Min. c(j)	Allowable Max. c(j)
1	C1	12	>=	12	0	0	0	22.5
2	C2	21	>=	21	0	0.5	11.75	24.5
3	C3	27	>=	27	0	0.1875	20	160
4	C4	33	>=	33	0	0	31.25	42.25
5	C5	57.25	>=	48	9.25	0	0	57.25
6	C6	69.25	>=	60	9.25	0	0	69.25
7	C7	75.25	>=	65	10.25	0	0	75.25
8	C8	81.25	>=	67.5	13.75	0	0	81.25
9	C9	86.5	>=	77.5	9	0	0	86.5
10	C10	91.75	>=	90	1.75	0	0	91.75
11	C11	108.375	>=	105	3.375	0	0	108.375
12	C12	125	>=	125	0	0.625	121.5	M

Slack = 0

	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	17

( Dual Value )

0 ≠ Slack

Slack

Slack

Slack

Original Value

( - )


DS

### Linear Programming

	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6		RHS	DUAL
Minimize	3	3	3	5	5	5			
Constraint 1	0	0	3	0	0	4	>=	12	-0.28286
Constraint 2	0	6	0	0	0	0	>=	21	0
Constraint 3	6	0	0	0	0	0	>=	27	0
Constraint 4	0	3	0	0	4	4	>=	33	-0.47143
Constraint 5	3	3	0	4	0	0	>=	48	0
Constraint 6	3	0	0	4	4	4	>=	60	0
Constraint 7	3	0	0	4	4	6	>=	65	0
Constraint 8	3	0	0	4	4	8	>=	67.5	0
Constraint 9	3	0	0	4	6	8	>=	77.5	0
Constraint 10	3	0	0	4	8	8	>=	90	0
Constraint 11	3	0	0	6	8	8	>=	105	0
Constraint 12	3	0	0	8	8	8	>=	125	-0.78571
Constraint 13	0	0	1	0	0	-2	>=	0	-2.15143
Constraint 14	0	1	0	0	-2	0	>=	0	-1.58571
Constraint 15	1	0	0	-2	0	0	>=	0	-0.64286
Solution->	13.26286	5.64	2.4	6.631429	2.82	1.2		\$117.17	

( ) Ranging

Variable	Value	Reduced Cost	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
X1	13.26286	0	3	1.875	7.125
X2	5.64	0	3	0.6428573	6.535714
X3	2.4	0	3	1.585714	Infinity
X4	6.631429	0	5	-4.25	8.000001
X5	2.82	0	5	0.2857146	10.28572
X6	1.2	0	5	2.171429	12.17143
Constraint	Dual Value	Slack/Surplus	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Constraint 1	-0.2828571	0	12	0	38.75
Constraint 2	0	12.84	21	-33.84	33.84

	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	18

Constraint 3	0	52.57714	27	-79.57715	79.57715
Constraint 4	-0.4714285	0	33	22.3	109.675
Constraint 5	0	35.23429	48	-83.23428	83.23428
Constraint 6	0	22.39429	60	-82.39429	82.39429
Constraint 7	0	19.79429	65	-84.79429	84.79429
Constraint 8	0	19.69429	67.5	-87.19429	87.19429
Constraint 9	0	15.33429	77.5	-92.83429	92.83429
Constraint 10	0	8.474289	90	-98.47429	98.47429
Constraint 11	0	6.737144	105	-111.7371	111.7371
Constraint 12	-0.7857143	0	125	117.14	Infinity
Constraint 13	-2.151429	0	0	-6	4
Constraint 14	-1.585714	0	0	-5.35	9.400001
Constraint 15	-0.6428573	0	0	-9.886666	30.94667


( )  
Solution List

X1	Basic	13.26286
X2	Basic	5.64
X3	Basic	2.4
X4	Basic	6.631429
X5	Basic	2.82
X6	Basic	1.2
surplus 1	NONBasic	0
surplus 2	Basic	12.84
surplus 3	Basic	52.57714
surplus 4	NONBasic	0
surplus 5	Basic	35.23429
surplus 6	Basic	22.39429
surplus 7	Basic	19.79429
surplus 8	Basic	19.69429
surplus 9	Basic	15.33429
surplus 10	Basic	8.474286
surplus 11	Basic	6.737146
surplus 12	NONBasic	0
surplus 13	NONBasic	0
surplus 14	NONBasic	0
surplus 15	NONBasic	0
Optimal Value (Z)		117.1657162

( WinQsb )

	Decision Variable	Solution Value	Unit Cost or Profit c(j)	Total Contribution	Reduced Cost	Basis Status	Allowable Min. c(j)	Allowable Max. c(j)
1	X1	13.2629	3	39.7886	0	basic	1.875	7.125
2	X2	5.64	3	16.92	0	basic	0.6429	6.5357
3	X3	2.4	3	7.2	0	basic	1.5857	M
4	X4	6.6314	5	33.1571	0	basic	-4.25	8
5	X5	2.82	5	14.1	0	basic	0.2857	10.2857
6	X6	1.2	5	6	0	basic	2.1714	12.1714

Objective Function (Min.) = 117.1657

	3L003 :	( )
/ / :	:	19

	Decision Variable	Solution Value	Unit Cost or Profit c(j)	Total Contribution	Reduced Cost	Basis Status	Allowable Min. c(j)	Allowable Max. c(j)
1	C1	12	>=	12	0	0.2829	0	38.75
2	C2	33.84	>=	21	12.84	0	-33.84	33.84
3	C3	79.5771	>=	27	52.5771	0	-79.5771	79.5771
4	C4	33	>=	33	0	0.4714	22.3	109.675
5	C5	83.2343	>=	48	35.2343	0	-83.2343	83.2343
6	C6	82.3943	>=	60	22.3943	0	-82.3943	82.3943
7	C7	84.7943	>=	65	19.7943	0	-84.7943	84.7943
8	C8	87.1943	>=	67.5	19.6943	0	-87.1943	87.1943
9	C9	92.8343	>=	77.5	15.3343	0	-92.8343	92.8343
10	C10	98.4743	>=	90	8.4743	0	-98.4743	98.4743
11	C11	111.7371	>=	105	6.7371	0	-111.737	111.7371
12	C12	125	>=	125	0	0.7857	117.14	M
13	C13	0	>=	0	0	2.1514	-6	4
14	C14	0	>=	0	0	1.5857	-5.35	9.4
15	C15	0	>=	0	0	0.6429	-9.8867	30.9467

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*Slack = 0*

*0 ≠ Slack*

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Slack -  
/ Slack


slack =0 -  
(Dual Value) -

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DS

Linear Programming

	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6		RHS	DUAL
Minimize	3	3	3	5	5	5			
Constraint 1	0	0	3	0	0	4	>=	12	0
Constraint 2	0	6	0	0	0	0	>=	21	-0.5
Constraint 3	6	0	0	0	0	0	>=	27	-0.1875
Constraint 4	0	3	0	0	4	4	>=	33	0
Constraint 5	3	3	0	4	0	0	>=	48	0
Constraint 6	3	0	0	4	4	4	>=	60	0
Constraint 7	3	0	0	4	4	6	>=	65	0
Constraint 8	3	0	0	4	4	8	>=	67.5	0
Constraint 9	3	0	0	4	6	8	>=	77.5	0
Constraint 10	3	0	0	4	8	8	>=	90	0
Constraint 11	3	0	0	6	8	8	>=	105	0
Constraint 12	3	0	0	8	8	8	>=	125	-0.625
Constraint 16	1	-1	0	0	0	0	>=	0	0
Constraint 17	0	1	-1	0	0	0	>=	0	0
Constraint 18	0	0	0	1	-1	0	>=	0	0
Constraint 19	0	0	0	0	1	-1	>=	0	0
Solution->	4.5	3.5	0	6	4.9375	3		\$93.69	

	3L003 :	( )
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( ) Ranging

Variable	Value	Reduced Cost	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
X1	4.5	0	3	1.875	Infinity
X2	3.5	0	3	0.00E+00	Infinity
X3	0	3	3	0.00E+00	Infinity
X4	6	0	5	5	6.5
X5	4.9375	0	5	2	5
X6	3	0	5	5	9
Constraint	Dual Value	Slack/Surplus	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Constraint 1	0	0	12	7.75	15.875
Constraint 2	-0.5000001	0	21	11.75	25.25
Constraint 3	-0.1875	0	27	21	32.66666
Constraint 4	0	9.25	33	-Infinity	42.25
Constraint 5	0	0	48	45.875	55.75
Constraint 6	0	9.25	60	-Infinity	69.25
Constraint 7	0	10.25	65	-Infinity	75.25
Constraint 8	0	13.75	67.5	-Infinity	81.25
Constraint 9	0	13.625	77.5	-Infinity	91.125
Constraint 10	0	11	90	-Infinity	101
Constraint 11	0	8	105	-Infinity	113
Constraint 12	-0.625	0	125	117	133.5
Constraint 16	0	1	0	-Infinity	1
Constraint 17	0	3.5	0	-Infinity	3.5
Constraint 18	0	1.0625	0	-Infinity	1.0625
Constraint 19	0	1.9375	0	-Infinity	1.9375

( )

Solution List

X1	Basic	4.5
X2	Basic	3.5
X3	NONBasic	0
X4	Basic	6
X5	Basic	4.9375
X6	Basic	3
surplus 1	NONBasic	0
surplus 2	NONBasic	0
surplus 3	NONBasic	0
surplus 4	Basic	9.25
surplus 5	NONBasic	0
surplus 6	Basic	9.25
surplus 7	Basic	10.25
surplus 8	Basic	13.75
surplus 9	Basic	13.625
surplus 10	Basic	11
surplus 11	Basic	8
surplus 12	NONBasic	0
surplus 13 or 16	Basic	1
surplus 14 or 17	Basic	3.5
surplus 15 or 18	Basic	1.0625
surplus 16 or 19	Basic	1.9375
Optimal Value (Z)		93.68750177

	3L003 :	( )
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( WinQsb )

	Decision Variable	Solution Value	Unit Cost or Profit c(j)	Total Contribution	Reduced Cost	Basis Status	Allowable Min. c(j)	Allowable Max. c(j)
1	X1	4.5	3	13.5	0	basic	1.875	M
2	X2	3.5	3	10.5	0	basic	0	M
3	X3	0	3	0	3	at bound	0	M
4	X4	7.9375	5	39.6875	0	basic	3	5
5	X5	3	5	15	0	basic	5	9
6	X6	3	5	15	0	basic	5	9

Objective Function (Min.) = 93.6875 (Note: Alternate Solution Exists!!)

	Decision Variable	Solution Value	Unit Cost or Profit c(j)	Total Contribution	Reduced Cost	Basis Status	Allowable Min. c(j)	Allowable Max. c(j)
1	C1	12	>=	12	0	0	11.25	15.875
2	C2	21	>=	21	0	0.5	18	27
3	C3	27	>=	27	0	0.1875	21	106
4	C4	34.5	>=	33	1.5	0	0	34.5
5	C5	55.75	>=	48	7.75	0	0	55.75
6	C6	69.25	>=	60	9.25	0	0	69.25
7	C7	75.25	>=	65	10.25	0	0	75.25
8	C8	81.25	>=	67.5	13.75	0	0	81.25
9	C9	87.25	>=	77.5	9.75	0	0	87.25
10	C10	93.25	>=	90	3.25	0	0	93.25
11	C11	109.125	>=	105	4.125	0	0	109.125
12	C12	125	>=	125	0	0.625	119.5	M
13	C16	1	>=	0	1	0	-119.5	1
14	C17	3.5	>=	0	3.5	0	-3.5	3.5
15	C18	4.9375	>=	0	4.9375	0	-4.9375	4.9375
16	C19	0	>=	0	0	0	-0.375	1.9375

Slack = 0

Original Value

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$0 \neq \text{Slack}$

Slack

Slack

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Linear Programming

	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6		RHS	DUAL
Minimize	3	3	3	5	5	5			
Constraint 1	0	0	3	0	0	4	>=	12	-0.28286
Constraint 2	0	6	0	0	0	0	>=	21	0
Constraint 3	6	0	0	0	0	0	>=	27	0
Constraint 4	0	3	0	0	4	4	>=	33	-0.47143
Constraint 5	3	3	0	4	0	0	>=	48	0
Constraint 6	3	0	0	4	4	4	>=	60	0
Constraint 7	3	0	0	4	4	6	>=	65	0
Constraint 8	3	0	0	4	4	8	>=	67.5	0
Constraint 9	3	0	0	4	6	8	>=	77.5	0
Constraint 10	3	0	0	4	8	8	>=	90	0
Constraint 11	3	0	0	6	8	8	>=	105	0
Constraint 12	3	0	0	8	8	8	>=	125	-0.78571
Constraint 13	0	0	1	0	0	-2	>=	0	-2.15143
Constraint 14	0	1	0	0	-2	0	>=	0	-1.58571
Constraint 15	1	0	0	-2	0	0	>=	0	-0.64286
Constraint 16	1	-1	0	0	0	0	>=	0	0
Constraint 17	0	1	-1	0	0	0	>=	0	0
Constraint 18	0	0	0	1	-1	0	>=	0	0
Constraint 19	0	0	0	0	1	-1	>=	0	0
Solution->	13.26286	5.64	2.4	6.631429	2.82	1.2		\$117.17	

( ) Ranging

Variable	Value	Reduced Cost	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
X1	13.26286	0	3	1.875	7.125
X2	5.64	0	3	6.43E-01	6.535715
X3	2.4	0	3	1.59E+00	Infinity
X4	6.631429	0	5	-4.250002	8.000001
X5	2.82	0	5	0.2857146	10.28572

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X6	1.2	0	5	2.171428	12.17143
Constraint	Dual Value	Slack/Surplus	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Constraint 1	-0.2828572	0	12	0	23.57143
Constraint 2	0	12.84	21	-Infinity	33.84
Constraint 3	0	52.57715	27	-Infinity	79.57715
Constraint 4	-0.4714285	0	33	22.3	57.25455
Constraint 5	0	35.23429	48	-Infinity	83.23428
Constraint 6	0	22.39429	60	-Infinity	82.39429
Constraint 7	0	19.79429	65	-Infinity	84.79429
Constraint 8	0	19.69429	67.5	-Infinity	87.19429
Constraint 9	0	15.33429	77.5	-Infinity	92.83429
Constraint 10	0	8.474289	90	-Infinity	98.47429
Constraint 11	0	6.737144	105	-Infinity	111.7371
Constraint 12	-0.7857143	0	125	117.14	-Infinity
Constraint 13	-2.151428	0	0	-3.857143	4
Constraint 14	-1.585714	0	0	-5.349999	5.400001
Constraint 15	-0.6428573	0	0	-9.886663	17.78667
Constraint 16	0	7.622858	0	-Infinity	7.622858
Constraint 17	0	3.24	0	-Infinity	3.24
Constraint 18	0	3.811429	0	-Infinity	3.811429
Constraint 19	0	1.62	0	-Infinity	1.62

Solution List( )

X1	Basic	13.26286
X2	Basic	5.64
X3	Basic	2.4
X4	Basic	6.631429
X5	Basic	2.82
X6	Basic	1.2
surplus 1	NONBasic	0
surplus 2	Basic	12.84
surplus 3	Basic	52.57714
surplus 4	NONBasic	0
surplus 5	Basic	35.23429
surplus 6	Basic	22.39429
surplus 7	Basic	19.79429
surplus 8	Basic	19.69429
surplus 9	Basic	15.33429
surplus 10	Basic	8.474286
surplus 11	Basic	6.737142
surplus 12	NONBasic	0
surplus 13	NONBasic	0
surplus 14	NONBasic	0
surplus 15	NONBasic	0
surplus 16	Basic	7.622858
surplus 17	Basic	3.24
surplus 18	Basic	3.811429
surplus 19	Basic	1.62
Optimal Value (Z)		117.1657161

( WinQsb )

	Decision Variable	Solution Value	Unit Cost or Profit c(j)	Total Contribution	Reduced Cost	Basis Status	Allowable Min. c(j)	Allowable Max. c(j)
1	X1	13.2629	3	39.7886	0	basic	1.875	7.125

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2	X2	5.64	3	16.92	0	basic	0.6429	6.5357
3	X3	2.4	3	7.2	0	basic	1.5857	M
4	X4	6.6314	5	33.1571	0	basic	-4.25	8
5	X5	2.82	5	14.1	0	basic	0.2857	10.2857
6	X6	1.2	5	6	0	basic	2.1714	12.1714

Objective Function (Min.) = 117.1657

	Decision Variable	Solution Value	Unit Cost or Profit c(j)	Total Contribution	Reduced Cost	Basis Status	Allowable Min. c(j)	Allowable Max. c(j)
1	C1	12	>=	12	0	0.2829	0	23.5714
2	C2	33.84	>=	21	12.84	0	-33.84	33.84
3	C3	79.5771	>=	27	52.5771	0	-79.5771	79.5771
4	C4	33	>=	33	0	0.4714	22.3	57.2545
5	C5	83.2343	>=	48	35.2343	0	-83.2343	83.2343
6	C6	82.3943	>=	60	22.3943	0	-82.3943	82.3943
7	C7	84.7943	>=	65	19.7943	0	-84.7943	84.7943
8	C8	87.1943	>=	67.5	19.6943	0	-87.1943	87.1943
9	C9	92.8343	>=	77.5	15.3343	0	-92.8343	92.8343
10	C10	98.4743	>=	90	8.4743	0	-98.4743	98.4743
11	C11	111.7371	>=	105	6.7371	0	-111.737	111.7371
12	C12	125	>=	125	0	0.7857	117.14	M
13	C13	0	>=	0	0	2.1514	-3.8571	4
14	C14	0	>=	0	0	1.5857	-5.35	5.4
15	C15	0	>=	0	0	0.6429	-9.8867	17.7867
16	C16	7.6229	>=	0	7.6229	0	-7.6229	7.6229
17	C17	3.24	>=	0	3.24	0	-3.24	3.24
18	C18	3.8114	>=	0	3.8114	0	-3.8114	3.8114
19	C19	1.62	>=	0	1.62	0	-1.62	1.62


Slack = 0

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$0 \neq \text{Slack}$

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Slack

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### Linear Programming

	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6		RHS	DUAL
Minimize	2	3	3	5	5	5			
Constraint 1	0	0	3	0	0	4	>=	12	-0.35143
Constraint 2	0	6	0	0	0	0	>=	21	0
Constraint 3	6	0	0	0	0	0	>=	18	0
Constraint 4	0	3	0	0	4	4	>=	33	-0.58571
Constraint 5	3	3	0	4	0	0	>=	39	0
Constraint 6	3	0	0	4	4	4	>=	51	0
Constraint 7	3	0	0	4	4	6	>=	56	0
Constraint 8	3	0	0	4	4	8	>=	58.5	0
Constraint 9	3	0	0	4	6	8	>=	68.5	0
Constraint 10	3	0	0	4	8	8	>=	81	0
Constraint 11	3	0	0	6	8	8	>=	96	0
Constraint 12	3	0	0	8	8	8	>=	116	-0.64286
Constraint 13	0	0	1	0	0	-2	>=	0	-1.94571
Constraint 14	0	1	0	0	-2	0	>=	0	-1.24286
Constraint 15	1	0	0	-2	0	0	>=	0	-0.07143
Constraint 16	1	-1	0	0	0	0	>=	0	0
Constraint 17	0	1	-1	0	0	0	>=	0	0
Constraint 18	0	0	0	1	-1	0	>=	0	0
Constraint 19	0	0	0	0	1	-1	>=	0	0
Solution->	11.97714	5.64	2.4	5.988572	2.82	1.2		\$98.12	

( ) Ranging

Variable	Value	Reduced Cost	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
X1	11.97714	0	2	1.875	7.125
X2	5.64	0	3	7.14E-02	7.392858
X3	2.4	0	3	1.24E+00	Infinity

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X4	5.988572	0	5	-2.250001	5.333333
X5	2.82	0	5	-0.8571429	9.142859
X6	1.2	0	5	1.485714	11.48571
Constraint	Dual Value	Slack/Surplus	Original Val	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Constraint 1	-0.3514286	0	12	0	23.57143
Constraint 2	0	12.84	21	-Infinity	33.84
Constraint 3	0	53.86286	18	-Infinity	71.86285
Constraint 4	-0.5857143	0	33	22.3	53.16364
Constraint 5	0	37.80572	39	-Infinity	76.80572
Constraint 6	0	24.96571	51	-Infinity	75.96571
Constraint 7	0	22.36572	56	-Infinity	78.36571
Constraint 8	0	22.26572	58.5	-Infinity	80.76571
Constraint 9	0	17.90572	68.5	-Infinity	86.40572
Constraint 10	0	11.04572	81	-Infinity	92.04572
Constraint 11	0	8.022858	96	-Infinity	104.0229
Constraint 12	-0.6428572	0	116	106.64	-Infinity
Constraint 13	-1.945714	0	0	-3.857143	4
Constraint 14	-1.242857	0	0	-5.349999	5.400001
Constraint 15	-0.0714286	0	0	-11.09	14.78667
Constraint 16	0	6.337143	0	-Infinity	6.337143
Constraint 17	0	3.24	0	-Infinity	3.24
Constraint 18	0	3.168572	0	-Infinity	3.168571
Constraint 19	0	1.62	0	-Infinity	1.62

Solution List ( )

X1	Basic	11.97714
X2	Basic	5.64
X3	Basic	2.4
X4	Basic	5.988572
X5	Basic	2.82
X6	Basic	1.2
surplus 1	NONBasic	0
surplus 2	Basic	12.84
surplus 3	Basic	53.86286
surplus 4	NONBasic	0
surplus 5	Basic	37.80572
surplus 6	Basic	24.96571
surplus 7	Basic	22.36571
surplus 8	Basic	22.26571
surplus 9	Basic	17.90572
surplus 10	Basic	11.04572
surplus 11	Basic	8.022856
surplus 12	NONBasic	0
surplus 13	NONBasic	0
surplus 14	NONBasic	0
surplus 15	NONBasic	0
surplus 16	Basic	6.337143
surplus 17	Basic	3.24
surplus 18	Basic	3.168571
surplus 19	Basic	1.62
Optimal Value (Z)		98.117144

( WinQsb )

Decision	Solution	Unit Cost or	Total	Reduced	Basis	Allowable	Allowable
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	Variable	Value	Profit c(j)	Contribution	Cost	Status	Min. c(j)	Max. c(j)
1	X1	11.9771	2	23.9543	0	basic	1.875	7.125
2	X2	5.64	3	16.92	0	basic	0.0714	7.3929
3	X3	2.4	3	7.2	0	basic	1.2429	M
4	X4	5.9886	5	29.9429	0	basic	-2.25	5.3333
5	X5	2.82	5	14.1	0	basic	-0.8571	9.1429
6	X6	1.2	5	6	0	basic	1.4857	11.4857

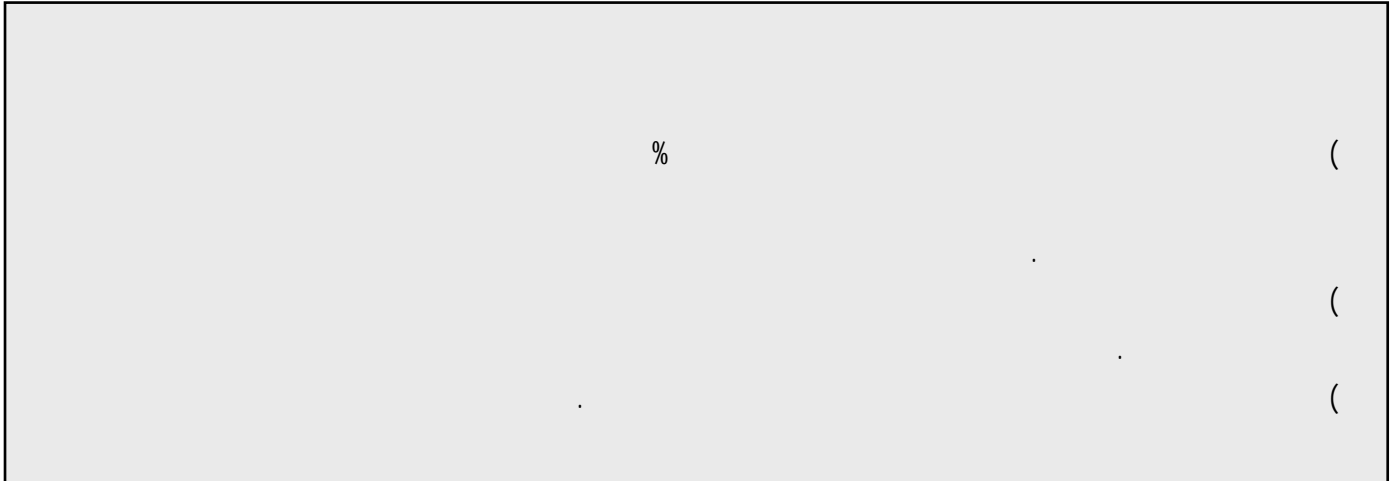
Objective Function (Min.) = 98.1171

	Decision Variable	Solution Value	Unit Cost or Profit c(j)	Total Contribution	Reduced Cost	Basis Status	Allowable Min. c(j)	Allowable Max. c(j)
1	C1	12	>=	12	0	0.3514	0	23.5714
2	C2	33.84	>=	21	12.84	0	-33.84	33.84
3	C3	71.8629	>=	18	53.8629	0	-71.8629	71.8629
4	C4	33	>=	33	0	0.5857	22.3	53.1636
5	C5	76.8057	>=	39	37.8057	0	-76.8057	76.8057
6	C6	75.9657	>=	51	24.9657	0	-75.9657	75.9657
7	C7	78.3657	>=	56	22.3657	0	-78.3657	78.3657
8	C8	80.7657	>=	58.5	22.2657	0	-80.7657	80.7657
9	C9	86.4057	>=	68.5	17.9057	0	-86.4057	86.4057
10	C10	92.0457	>=	81	11.0457	0	-92.0457	92.0457
11	C11	104.0229	>=	96	8.0229	0	-104.023	104.0229
12	C12	116	>=	116	0	0.6429	106.64	M
13	C13	0	>=	0	0	1.9457	-3.8571	4
14	C14	0	>=	0	0	1.2429	-5.35	5.4
15	C15	0	>=	0	0	0.0714	-11.09	14.7867
16	C16	6.3371	>=	0	6.3371	0	-6.3371	6.3371
17	C17	3.24	>=	0	3.24	0	-3.24	3.24
18	C18	3.1686	>=	0	3.1686	0	-3.1686	3.1686
19	C19	1.62	>=	0	1.62	0	-1.62	1.62

Slack = 0

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$0 \neq Slack$



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F=ma

$$V = C \cdot W$$

$\uparrow$     $\uparrow$   
*W*   *C*

$$C = 0.1$$

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$$F_i = \frac{W_i h_i}{\sum W_i h_i} \times V$$

( + )

P' P

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$$\lambda = \frac{(\quad + \quad)}{(\quad) (\quad + \quad)}$$

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$$\lambda = (\underbrace{\quad \times \quad}_{\quad}) = (\underbrace{\quad \times \quad}_{\quad})$$

=

$$(\quad).$$

$\lambda$

$$\lambda = \underline{\hspace{10em}}$$

$\lambda$